Delayed Diagnosis of Disseminated Mycobacterium genavense Infection in a Human Immunodeficiency Virus–Negative Young Woman

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Abstract: We report here a case of Mycobacterium genavensedisseminated infection in a human immunodeficiency virus-negative young patient under immunosuppressive treatment for autoimmune chronic hepatitis type I. The diagnosis was achieved thanks to the detection of Mycobacterium genavense-specific DNA in a hepatic biopsy embedded in paraffin for histologic examination 2 years before.

Key Words: Mycobacterium genavense, immunosuppression, case report, autoimmune disease

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